# Broadway Feasibility Study Final Public Meeting



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February 27, 2014



### Agenda Overview

- Background/History
- Purpose & Need
- Study Methodology
- Current Improvement Scenarios
- Next Steps
- Open House







### Why a Feasibility Study?

- History
  - Eureka Crosstown Freeway was never built
    - Initiated in 1960, Rescinded in 1995
- Economy
  - Transportation funding is very competitive
- Congestion & Safety
  - The corridor is one of most congested in Area
- Study Outcome
  - The scenarios will influence future projects in the corridor
  - More competitive for future funding





## Pedestrian and Bicycle Road Safety Audit

- Most Critical Issue
  - continuity and connectivity of bicycle and pedestrian facilities
- Second Most Critical Issue
  - long distances between crossings at intersections
- Other issues
  - access control, conflicts at pedestrian crossings, conflicts in the two-way left-turn lane, accessibility restrictions, maintenance and drainage, and signage

## 2002 - 2012 Collision History

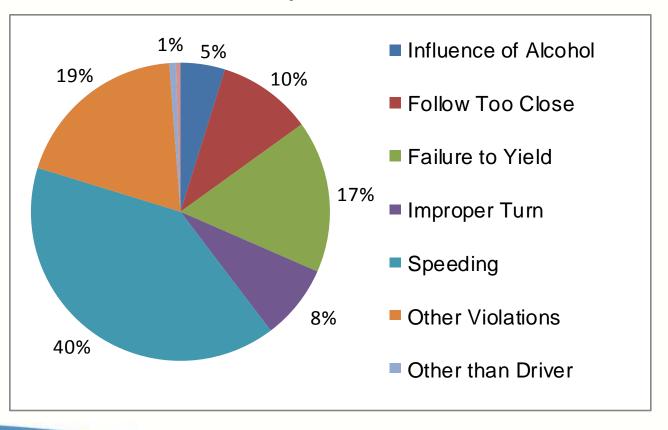
- Total Collisions = 1068
- Fatal = 7
- Injury = 507
- Property Damage Only = 554





#### **Collision Causes**

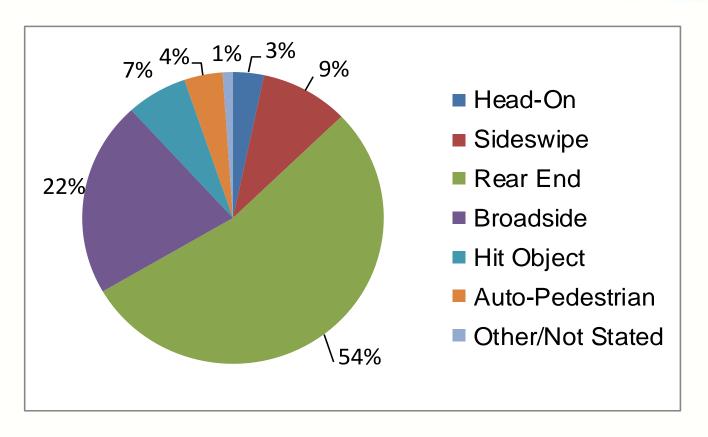
#### **Primary Collision Factors**







## Types of Collisions



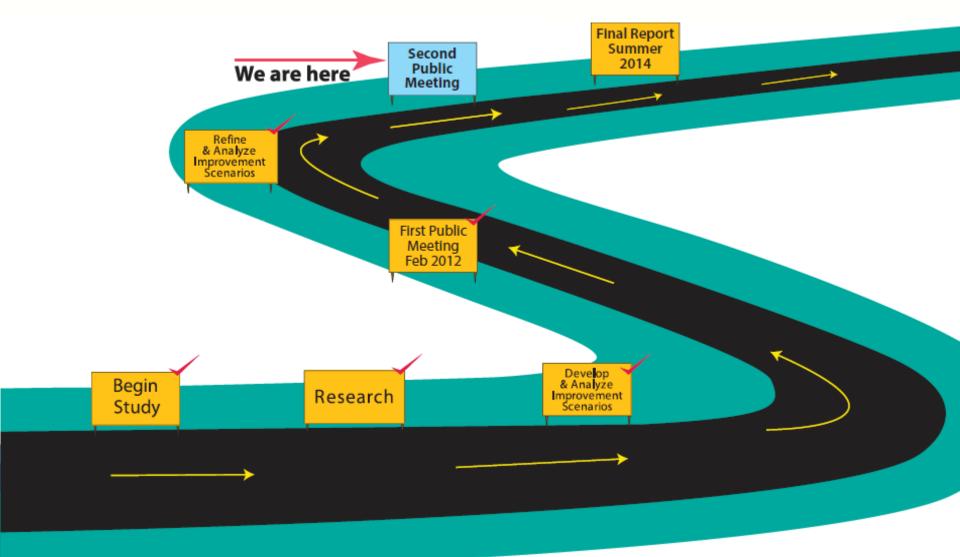


#### **Collision Reduction**

Crash Reduction Factor					
	Serious, Minor Injury	Property Damage			
	Crash Reduction	Crash Reduction			
	(%)	(%)			
Installing Raised Median (Replacing Two Way Left Turn Lane with Raised Median)	21%	33%			



#### FEASIBILITY STUDY PROCESS



#### STUDY PURPOSE & NEED

#### Purpose

Identify sustainable future improvement scenarios to enhance mobility for all modes of transportation

#### Need

- Collision rates four times statewide average versus similar corridors
- Reduce corridor congestion
- Mobility for all transportation modes

#### **Study Description**

Identify and evaluate safety, operational, and mobility improvements for all modes of transportation

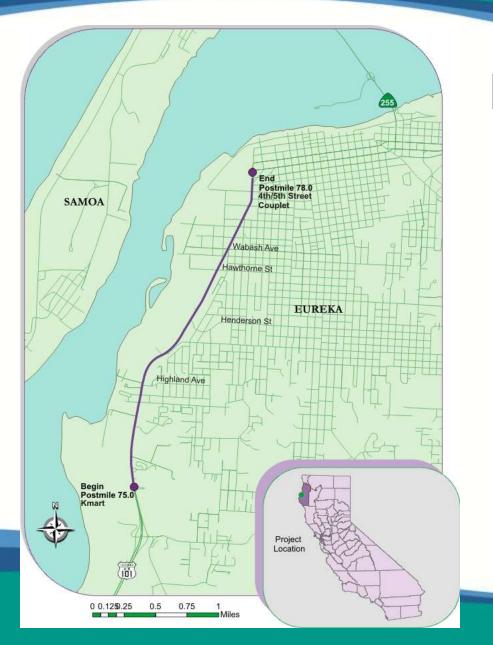


#### NEED & BENEFIT

Corridor Issue	Benefit			
	Traffic Signal	<ul> <li>Protected Turning Movements</li> <li>Defined Pedestrian Crossing</li> </ul>		
Collisions	Raised Median	<ul> <li>Decreased Conflict Points</li> </ul>		
	Northbound Leg of Fairfie <b>l</b> d Closed	<ul> <li>Decreased Conflicting Movements at Intersection</li> </ul>		
Congestion	Traffic Signal	<ul> <li>Maintains Regular Vehicle Spacing</li> </ul>		
	Raised Median	<ul><li>Access Control</li><li>Reduce Vehicular Conflicts</li></ul>		
	Northbound Leg of Fairfield Closed	<ul> <li>Improved Signal Timing</li> </ul>		
Multi-Modal	Signals (Crosswalks)	<ul> <li>Pedestrian Connectivity</li> <li>Vehicle Connectivity</li> <li>Bicycle Connectivity</li> </ul>		
Transportation	Shoulders	Bicycle Facility		

Caltrans





## Project Location Map

Post Mile 75.0 to 78.0 along Broadway

(Kmart Entrance to 4<sup>th</sup>/5<sup>th</sup> Street)



### Computer Modeling

- Microsimulation modeling to compare transportation improvement scenarios
- Includes driveways and access points, lane widths, turn pockets, signals, etc.
- Produces Metrics: travel time, vehicle speed, vehicle delay
- "Living" model that attempts to reflect driving conditions



## Improvement Scenario

#### Considerations

- Environmental Impacts
- Cost
- Right-of-Way Impacts
- Safety
- Ease of Implementation
- Public Input





#### Scenario Descriptions

#### **All Scenarios**

- No parking (Kmart to Wabash St)
- Bike lanes (Kmart to Wabash St)
- Protected left turns (Wabash & 14th St)
- Traffic signal coordination
- Close northbound Fairfield Ave

#### Scenario 1.0

- Traffic signal at Hawthorne St
- Traffic signal at Clark St
- Raised median 12' wide with openings at signalized intersections (McCullens to 4th/5th St)
- Raised median 2.5' wide (Cedar to 5th St)
- Left turns restricted during peak hours (Clark St & Washington St)
- Bike lanes (Cedar to 4th/5th St)



## Scenario Descriptions

Corridor Improvements						
Scenario	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0
Raised median (openings at signalized intersections)	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>				
Raised median (openings at signalized intersections & midblock)			✓	<b>√</b>	✓	✓
Hawthorne St. traffic signal	✓		✓	✓		
Hawthorne St. turn restrictions		✓			✓	✓
Clark St. traffic signal	✓					
Henderson St. additional right turn lane				<b>✓</b>		<b>√</b>
Bike lanes (Cedar St. to 4th/5th St.)	✓	✓				



Scenario Performance Measures								
	Scenarios							
	Base*	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	
Vehicle Operations								
Travel time in minutes	8:46	8:28	7:54	8:25	8:49	8:18	7:50	
Vehicle Safety								
Decreased number of left turn conflicts		~100	~100	~90	~90	~90	~90	
Increased number of protected left turn movements at signals		12	4	8	8	4	4	
Bicycle Safety/Mobility								
Additional bike lane length in miles		2.5	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Pedestrian Safety/Mobility								
Increased number of protected crosswalks		9	1	5	5	1	1	
*Base scenario calculated using computer modeling of future traffic conditions for the year 2020. All scenario travel times are provided for comparison purposes.								

#### **Current Projects**

- Broadway ADA (Americans with Disabilities Act) Project
  - Replace/install curb ramps, sidewalks, driveways, splitter islands
  - Install audible pedestrian systems at all existing signalized intersections
- Hawthorne/Wabash Safety Project
  - Construct a raised median (12' wide)
  - Two Options: Hawthorne traffic signal versus turn restrictions
  - Close northbound leg of Fairfield Street
- Adaptive Traffic Signal Control Project
  - Coordinate traffic signals in real time
  - better reflect actual conditions on the road
  - Improves the flow of traffic and reduces congestion



#### **Next Steps**

- Document community response
- Finalize Feasibility Study (Summer 2014)
- Develop projects based on feasible scenarios (Ongoing)



### Open House

- View Displays
- Ask Questions
- Provide response on comment cards

